What Is Claimed Is:

1. A method of data encryption in programming of a control unit comprising:

encrypting data to be transmitted in a programming unit using a first key;

transmitting the encrypted data to the control unit via a data line; and

decrypting the encrypted data in the control unit using a second key provided in the control unit.

- 2. The method of claim 1, wherein the first key and the second key are identical.
- 3. The method of claim 1, wherein the first key and the second key are not identical.
- 4. The method of claim 2, wherein each one of the first key and the second key includes a table that is accessed by a hash function.
- 5. The method of claim 1, wherein at least one of the first key and the second key is implemented in an electronic circuit.
- 6. The method of claim 1, wherein at least one of the first key and the second key is implemented in the form of a computer program.
- 7. A data encryption system, comprising:
 - a programming unit in which a first key is provided;
 - a control unit in which a second key is provided; and
- a data line coupled to the programming unit and the control unit for transmitting encrypted data.
- 8. The system of claim 7, wherein the first key and the second key are identical.

- 9. The system of claim 7, wherein the first key and the second key are not identical.
- 10. The system of claim 7, wherein the programming unit and the control unit each includes an electronic computing unit and a memory module that are linked together by a data bus.
- 11. A computer program for execution on a computing unit, the computer program comprising:
- a program code arrangement for performing an encryption in accordance with a table and a hash function.
- 12. The computer program of claim 11, wherein the computing unit includes an electronic computing unit in a programming unit.
- 13. A computer program for execution on a company unit, the computer program comprising:
- a program code arrangement for performing a decryption in accordance with a table and a hash function.
- 14. The computer program of claim 11, wherein the computing unit includes an electronic computing unit in a control unit.
- 15. A computer-readable medium, comprising:
- a program code arrangement for performing an encryption in accordance with a table and a hash function.
- 16. A computer-readable medium, comprising:
- a program code arrangement for performing a decryption in accordance with a table and a hash function.